



111 Liberty Street, Suite 100 Columbus, Ohio 43215 morpc.org T. 614. 228.2663 TTY. 1.800.750.0750 info@morpc.org

Energy and Air Quality Working Group Meeting Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission *Microsoft Teams Meeting* Tuesday, May 25<sup>th</sup>, 2021 2:00pm

#### AGENDA

- 1. Welcome and Introductions, Dale Arnold, Vice Chair (2:00 pm)
- 2. Featured Presentation: Mat Roberts and Luke Sulfridge, SOPEC (2:05pm)
- 3. Policy Update, Joe Garrity, MORPC (2:35 pm)
- 4. Ohio EPA Update, Erica Fetty-Davis, Ohio EPA (2:45pm)
- 5. MORPC staff updates, MORPC staff (2:50pm)
  - a. Regional Sustainability Agenda
  - b. Air Quality Program
- 6. Subcommittees (3:05pm)
  - a. Solar Subcommittee
- 7. Adjourn (3:30pm)

Please Notify Brooke White 520-331-4359 or bwhite@morpc.org to confirm your attendance.

The next Energy and Air Quality Meeting is July 27<sup>th</sup>, 2021 2:00pm

William Murdock, AICP Executive Director Karen J. Angelou Chair Erik J. Janas Vice Chair Chris Amorose Groomes Secretary

# Energy & **Air Quality** Working Group

May 25, 2021







# **Featured Presentation**

# Luke Sulfridge, Executive Director Mat Roberts, Director of Marketing

# **Sustainable Ohio Public Energy Council**

#### Electric Aggregation: A Tool For Local Clean Energy Deployment and Sustainability Planning

Mat Roberts, Director of Marketing Luke Sulfridge, Executive Director

Prepared for MORPC - Energy and Air Quality Working Group - May 25, 2021

Sustainable Ohio Public Energy Council | sopec-oh.gov | 740-597-7955

SOPEC

# What is electric aggregation?

AEP Ohio

# Investor-Owned Utility — IOU

IOU purchases power to provide the standard service offer (SSO) - the rate automatically given to customers who do not select their own supplier.

IOU maintains transmission and electric distribution lines.

**IOU** provides customer support for power outages and billing assistance. SOPEC Sustainable Ohio Public Energy Council

#### Community Choice Aggregation — CCA

**CCA** purchases power to provide a competitive supply price for all eligible customers in a community - replaces the SSO as the new automatic rate.

IOU maintains transmission and electric distribution lines.

**IOU** provides customer support for power outages and billing assistance.

# **Council of Governments**

#### **SOPEC** is a non-profit Council of Governments

- Governed by communities we serve.
- Public benefit, not profit, is the motive.
- Communities are active in pricing decisions and programs.

#### As a public entity, SOPEC is

- Governed by General Assembly and Board of Directors.
- Audited regularly by the state of Ohio.
- Open to the public for meetings.

#### And acts as a regional energy manager for sharing resources

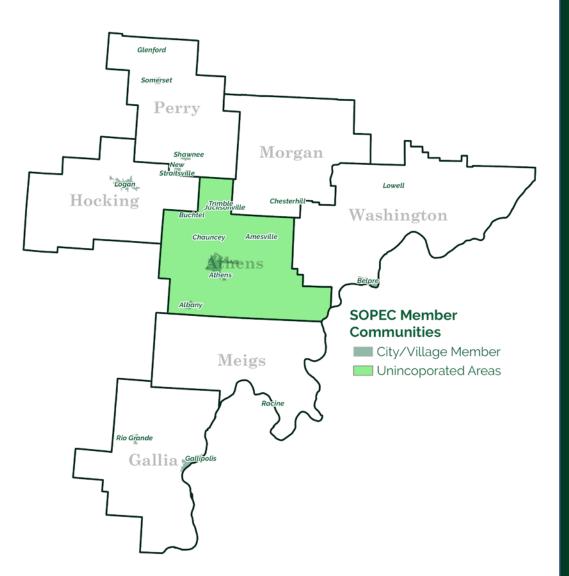
- With communities as active partners between contracts.
- Allowing community grants to be part of the program design.
- With energy expertise and energy attorneys available to members.

# Bringing Green CCA to your community

- Voters approve CCA legislation and council approves program. Deadline to place an opt-out CCA measure on fall ballot is August 4, 2021.
- Switch from existing broker or demand they offer default green supply option.
- **Reactivate** dormant program.

# With SOPEC aggregation in place:

- We can represent public entities, political subdivisions, non-profit organizations, and houses of worship to provide an **opt-in** supply rate as part of our *Public Pricing Program* (*P3*) – achieving rates 15-20% lower than the opt-out aggregation rate.
- Invest public dollars to obtain federal or state grant dollars – For over 4 years SOPEC has been the recipient of the USDA REDA grant that provides free solar assessments and technical assistance to rural small businesses and agricultural producers.



# We create sustainable-first design



4 SOPEC member communities- Amesville, Athens, Athens County, and Trimble - were designated as **EPA Green Power Communities** for green power usage in the 2019/2020 supply year (starting in June). 14, including the original 4, will submit agreements for designation for the 2020/2021 supply year. SOPEC will continue to work to ensure all communities with a 100% green power default supply product receive this designation for each reporting year.

- By ensuring dollars spent on electricity in our member communities is held with SOPEC to support the common good and re-distributed through the *SOPEC Community Grant Program,* emerging concepts such as a shared revolving loan fund for clean energy projects , and broad regional priorities, including, but not limited to, local *power generation planning* and *electrified transportation* deployments.
- Create unique electric aggregation program designs that include small premiums to help communities reach their sustainability and revitalization goals, such as the *Athens Carbon Fee* that feeds the *Athens Public Solar Fund*.

# Recent examples of Community Grants



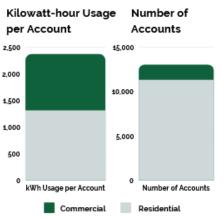
Athens County EMS Station

- ~\$1,000 for an LED lighting upgrade project within the Village of Racine
- ~\$5,000 for an LED lighting upgrade project within the City of Belpre
- ~\$6,000 for Logan Police Department
   Tesla charging station and installation
- ~\$25,000 for a solar system at a new
   Athens County EMS station
- ~\$35,000 for an AEP Ohio **microgrid demonstration project** at the Athens Water Treatment Plant
- ~\$40,000 for an all-electric transit
   shuttle bus as part of a larger DOE grant
   focused on rural mobility solutions

#### At a Glance: 2019 **All Communities**



#### The Year in Review:

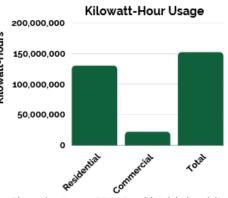


Shown on the graphs above, as of December 2019, SOPEC was serving 11,315 residential and 1.716 commercial customers within its communities. On average, for the full year, the kilowatt-hour usage per account ratio was 1.314 kWh/account for residential customers and 1,058 kWh/account for commercial customers.

#### SOPEC's Most Efficient Communities:

#### Residential: Commercial:

1.City of Athens 1. Village of Amesville 2. Village of Shawnee 2. Village of Buchtel 3. Village of Somerset 3. Village of Chauncey 'based on kWh/account ratios



Throughout 2019, SOPEC residential electricity usage totaled to 129,983,094 kWh; commercial usage totaled to 21,952,994 kWh, coming to a grand total of 151,936,088 kWh.

#### By utilizing Green-e® certified electricity this year, your community:

- Offset the release of 118,416 tons' of CO2! This is equivalent to:
  - CO2 emissions from 248,711 barrels of oil consumed\*
  - 1 year of greenhouse gas emissions from 23,208 passenger vehicles

CO2 emissions from burning 591 railcars' worth of coal'

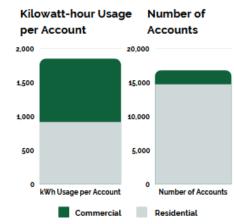


\*Estimates drawn from the EPA's Greenhouse Gas Equivalencies calculato

#### The Year in Review:

At a Glance: 2020

All Communities



Shown on the graphs above, as of December 2020, SOPEC was serving 14,718 residential and 2.071 commercial customers within its communities. On average, for the full year, the kilowatt-hour usage per account ratio was 916 kWh/account for residential customers and 933 kWh/account for commercial customers

# SOPEC

#### SOPEC's Most Efficient Communities:

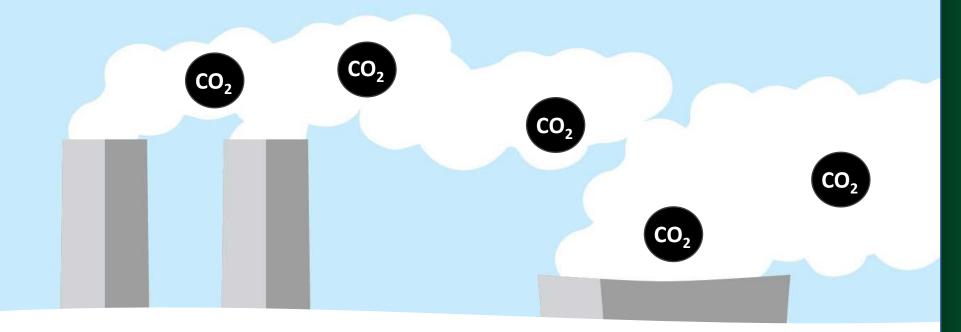
	Residential: 1. City of Athens 2. Village of Albany 3. Village of Jacksonville 'based on kWh/account ratios		Commercial: 1. Village of Chaunce 2. Village of Buchtel 3. Unincorporated Athens County			
	Kilowatt-Hour Usage					
Kilowatt-Hours	150,000,000		1			
(ilowat	100,000,000					
×	50,000,000					
	0	sidential	mmercial	Total		

Throughout 2020, SOPEC residential electricity usage totaled to 139,166,571 kWh; commercial usage totaled to 22,211, 055, kWh, coming to a grand total of 161,377,626 kWh.

#### By utilizing Green-e® certified electricity this year, your community:

- Offset the release of 125,774 tons' of CO2! This is equivalent to:
  - CO2 emissions from 264,167 barrels of oil consumed\*
- 1 year of greenhouse gas emissions from 24,651 passenger vehicles
  - CO2 emissions from burning 627 railcars' worth of coal

\*Estimates drawn from the EPA's Greenhouse Gas Equivalencies calculato



### What is the Athens Carbon' Fee?

• On May 8, 2018, 76% voters (1,458 in favor) in the City of Athens approved the opt-out carbon fee to be charged on electric utility usage within the City of Athens. This affects eligible residential and small business meters enrolled in the **SOPEC Electric Aggregation Program**.

The fee was proposed as a local mechanism to account for some of the social costs of carbon dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) emissions that result from fossil fuel power plants supplying electricity to the utility grid.

• The approved ballot measure restricts all revenues collected from the fee to be used for future development of solar PV systems for publicly-owned facilities within the City of Athens — **the Athens Public Solar Fund**.

# Why target carbon?

#### The Problem with Carbon

- Carbon is damaging to our economy—every ton of carbon emissions causes \$36 in economic damages.<sup>1</sup>
- Coal- and gas-fired power plants emit large amounts of carbon—every Megawatt hour of electricity generated in Ohio causes 1,510 pounds of carbon emissions, resulting in \$27 in unaccounted for damages.<sup>2</sup>
- These damages are not factored into the price of energy, which means the proper incentive is missing for users to lower usage and reduce these economic damages.

#### **The Market-Based Solution**

- A carbon fee accounts for these damages by factoring these costs into the price of energy.
- By factoring these damages into the price of energy, energy users will pay for the total cost that their energy consumption creates on the economy and society.
- Paying the full cost of energy creates the proper incentive for users to conserve usage, invest in energy efficient upgrades, and install solar panels.

#### By 2025, this figure will be \$46 every ton. (in 2007 dollars per metric ton CO<sub>2</sub>)

# How much is the fee?

# 0.2 cents per kilowatt-hour (kWh)

Added to the generation rate for City of Athens customers

# 5.840 cents/kWh

City of Athens – SOPEC Electric Aggregation Program Rate \*Generation Only\* from June 2021-2023 12-13 cents/kWh – TOTAL ELECTRIC CHARGE

# Creating the incentive to conserve...

\*For electric-based water heater and HVAC users.

There is no carbon fee associated with the City of Athens natural gas aggregation program.

#### **\*TIPS FOR SAVING MONEY AND CONSERVING ENERGY**

The "carbon fee" would add an additional \$1.60 to \$1.80 to the monthly electric bill of the average Athens electric aggregation customer. Here's some tips to offset the fee and save even more!



#### Turn your water heater down to 120°F. The higher the temperature, the more energy will be needed to maintain that heat until you need it.

Install LED light bulbs or LED strip lights in the areas where you use the most lighting.



# 

Wash clothes in cold water. Up to 90% of the energy consumed in washing clothes is used to heat the water. There are many great detergents designed to work well in cold water.



Turn off the lights when you leave a room and unplug appliances that are not in use. A power strip can help turn off multiple items at once.

Turn your thermostat 1°F toward the outside temperature compared to what you normally set your thermostat at.

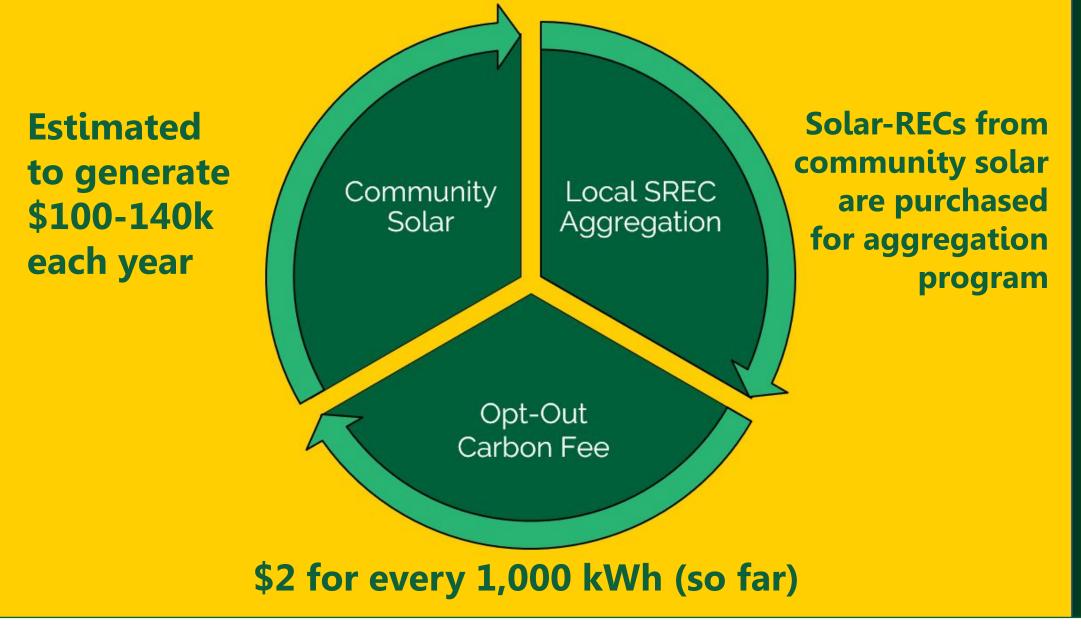
For example, if you keep your indoor temperature in the winter months at 65 °F, turn it to 64 °F. If you keep your indoor temperature at 70°F in the summer months, turn it to 71°F. This 1°F change tip will completely offset the carbon fee for the average residential customer.

# Why solar?

is on the ballot



#### **City of Athens – Electric Aggregation Program**





### Mat Roberts – <u>mroberts@sopec-oh.gov</u> 740-707-0131

## Luke Sulfridge – <u>lsulfridge@sopec-oh.gov</u> 740-336-4045



# **Policy Update**

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# Joe Garrity



# **Ohio EPA Update**

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# **Erica Fetty-Davis**



# **MORPC Staff Updates**

# Regional Sustainability Agenda Brandi Whetstone

## Air Quality Program Brooke White

## REGIONAL SUSTAINABILITY AGENDA

Brandi Whetstone, Sustainability Officer Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission



MID-OHIO REGIONAL MORPC PLANNING COMMISSION



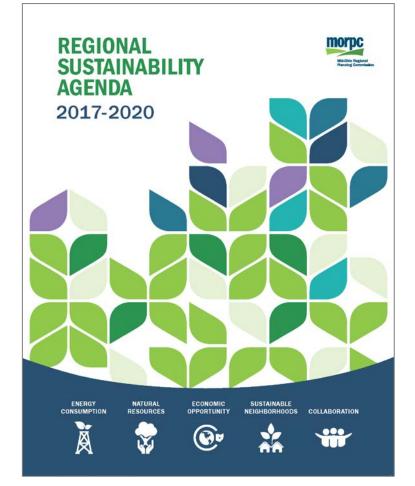


- About the Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission
- Regional Sustainability Agenda (RSA) Background
- Sustainable2050
- Process for developing the RSA
- RSA goals and objectives
- Questions

#### **REGIONAL SUSTAINABILITY AGENDA (RSA)**

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		ce per capita ENERGY CONSUMPTION and promote native fuel resources to increase affordability and resilience of nal energy supplies.		Position Central Ohio to attract and retain <b>ECONOMIC</b> <b>OPPORTUNITY</b> to prosper as a region and compete globally through sustainable practices and solutions.		
	OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET		OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET	
1.1	Reduce vehicle miles traveled (VMT).	9,200 VMT per capita (5% reduction)	3.1	Increase the number of businesses in Central Ohio with established sustainability policies and practices.	20% increase in the number of GreenSpot businesses	
1.2	<ul> <li>Reduce the percentage of commuters driving alone and increase the percentage of commuters riding transit, blking, or walking.</li> </ul>	80% of commuters drive alone; 6% of commuters ride transit, bike, or walk	.3.2	Increase the number of adopted institutional purchasing policies that support the purchase	XX% increase in adopted institutional food purchasing policies (data and methodology	
1.3	Increase the percentage of vehicles using alternative fuels.	XX% of registered vehicles use alternative fuels (data and methodology under development)		of local food.	under development)	
1.4	Increase the number of trail miles traveled annually.	13 million Central Ohio Greenway trail miles traveled annually	*	Create SUSTAINABLE NEIGHBORH residents' quality of life.	OODS to improve	
1.5	• Increase the number of alternative fuel stations.	220 alternative fuel stations (50% increase)	GOAL 4			
1.6	<ul> <li>Reduce per capita energy consumption across all sectors.</li> </ul>	50% reduction in the gap of per capita total energy consumption between Central Ohio and U.S.		OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET	
1.7	<ul> <li>Increase the number of local renewable energy projects and generating capacity.</li> </ul>	576 certified renewable energy facilities with 89.4 megawatts of total generating capacity (25% increase)	4.1	<ul> <li>Encourage MORPC member communities to adopt complete streets policies or policies that contain those elements.</li> </ul>	45% of MORPC member communities have adopted complete streets policies or policies that contain those elements	
OAL 2	Protect NATURAL RESOURCES and mitigate infrastructure vulnerabilities to maintain a healthy ecosystem and community.		4.2	<ul> <li>Target infrastructure development to serve a higher number of people and jobs, and increase sidewalk coverage of arterials and collectors.</li> </ul>	5 people + jobs per acre are within 3/4 mile of arterials; 40% of arterials and collectors have sidewalks	
			4.3	<ul> <li>Reduce the number of fatalities and serious injuries from crashes.</li> </ul>	0.63 fatalities per 100 million VMT; 5.83 serious injuries per 100 million VMT; 10% reduction in non-motorized fatalities and serious injuries	
	OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET	4,4	<ul> <li>Target transit and bikeway infrastructure development to serve a higher number of people.</li> </ul>	72% of population live within 3/4 mile of a transit stop; 72% of population live within 3/4 mile of a bikeway	
2.1	<ul> <li>Reduce emissions to meet federal air quality standards.</li> </ul>	Ozone attainment, PM2.5 attainment	4.5	Increase the annual number of income eligible	5% increase in the number of households served	
2.2	Increase the number of people receiving air quality information and education.	10% increase in number of people receiving		households receiving free weatherization and safety-related home repairs.		
	air quality intermation and education.	a combination of Air Quality Alerts, Air Quality Alert highway sign exposure, and media marketing exposure	4.6	<ul> <li>Increase the number of Central Ohio Greenways trail miles.</li> </ul>	Build 20 additional miles of Regional Greenways Trails	
2.3	<ul> <li>Reduce the amount of municipal solid waste per capita disposed in the landfill.</li> </ul>	4 pounds of waste produced per person per day (6% reduction)				
2.4	<ul> <li>Minimize greenfield development and promote infill and redevelopment.</li> </ul>	50% of development occurred inside the urban area between 2010 and 2020		Increase regional COLLABORATION a to advance innovative sustainability solu		
2.5	Reduce per capita water consumption.	5% reduction in gallons of water per capita consumed	GOAL 5	OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET	
2.6	<ul> <li>Improve water quality in the Upper Scioto Watershed.</li> </ul>	85% of Upper Scioto sampling sites are in attainment		OBJECTIVE	2020 TARGET	
			5.1	<ul> <li>Establish the annual Summit on Sustainability as a premiere environmental conference through high participation and visibility.</li> </ul>	Increase attendance by 10% annually	
			5.2	Increase number of local governments committed to sustainability.	100% of MORPC members are committed to sustainability	



Central Ohio Communities Working Toward a Better Future





#### **RSA SUB-COMMITTEE**



Chair: Justin Milam, City of Upper Arlington Vice-Chair: Alex Slaymaker, Smart Columbus

#### Membership:

- Emerald Hernandez, City of Columbus Department of Neighborhoods
- Kyle O'Keefe, SWACO
- Nick Plouck, City of Dublin
- James Mako, Fairfield Regional Planning Commission
- Jennie McAdams, Franklin County Public Health
- Basar Ozbilen, Ohio State University
- Dan Sowry, Ohio EPA
- Eric Walli, Honda North America



#### PROCESS





Vision and principles



Sustainable2050 member survey & interviews



Workshop focused on equity considerations



Propose and vet goals, objectives, strategies



Regional stakeholder survey



Regional stakeholder presentation



Sub-committee, Sustainability Advisory Committee, and Board approval



#### **PUBLIC INPUT**



#### Survey

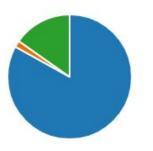
- 80-90% agreed that the goals and the objectives would benefit all communities
- 52% provide services or programming for low-income or minority populations.
- Several comments about equity and inclusion.

#### Virtual Lunch and Learn

- Over 80 in attendance
- Diverse partners

3. Do you feel that this goal will benefit all communities in central Ohio?

More Details	() Insights
Ves	49
🔴 No	1
Maybe	9
Maybe	9





#### **EQUITY RESOURCE DOCUMENT COMPONENTS**





EXAMPLES OF PEER (BEST PRACTICE) DATATOOLS TO ANALYZE EQUITY ELEMENTS STRATEGIES AND BEST PRACTICES EXAM TO FOSTER ROBUST PL ENGAGEMENT WITH EQUITY COMMUNITIES

EXAMPLES OF BEST PRACTICES (IN PLANNING AND POLICY TO SUPPORT EQUITY IN SUSTAINABILITY) INVENTORY OF ADDITIONAL RESOURCE TOOLS (DATA, BEST PRACTICES)



Goal 1: Improve air quality and reduce climate change impacts to protect public health and the environment.

- 1.1 Reduce per capita vehicle miles traveled.
- 1.2 Increase alternative fuel vehicles and infrastructure.
- 1.3 Reduce per capita energy consumption across all sectors.
- 1.4 increase local renewable energy generating capacity.
- 1.5 Reduce regional greenhouse gas emissions.
- 1.6 Increase the number of days with good air quality.



Goal 2: Protect and preserve natural resources to support a healthy and resilient region.

2.1 Reduce the amount of municipal solid waste per capita disposed in the landfill.

2.2 Reduce per capita water consumption.

2.3 Improve water quality in central Ohio watersheds.

2.4 Increase the amount of land devoted to natural areas and ecosystem services.

2.5 Reduce the conversion rate of farmland.



## Goal 3: Improve quality of life for all residents by creating sustainable and equitable communities.

3.1 Improve transportation and mobility safety for all residents.

3.2 Prioritize infrastructure development which supports multi-modal transportation options for all users.

3.3 Increase access to parks and regional trails.

3.4 Reduce household energy cost burden.

3.5 Reduce the rate of elevated blood lead levels among children.



## Goal 4: Promote robust, inclusive, and sustainable growth and development.

4.1 Increase the number of businesses with established sustainability policies and practices.

- 4.2 Maximize infill and redevelopment along existing infrastructure.
- 4.3 Increase availability of affordable housing options near transit or job centers.
- 4.4 Increase employment in green jobs.

#### **REGIONAL SUSTAINABILITY DASHBOARD (RSD)**



Official tool to track progress for the Regional Sustainability Agenda

#### rsd.morpc.org



THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR URBAN AND REGIONAL ANALYSIS







- Design/format for website
- Analyze data and propose targets
- Create new Sustainable2050 certification workbook
- Update Regional Sustainability Dashboard to track progress

#### **Questions?**

#### **Brandi Whetstone**

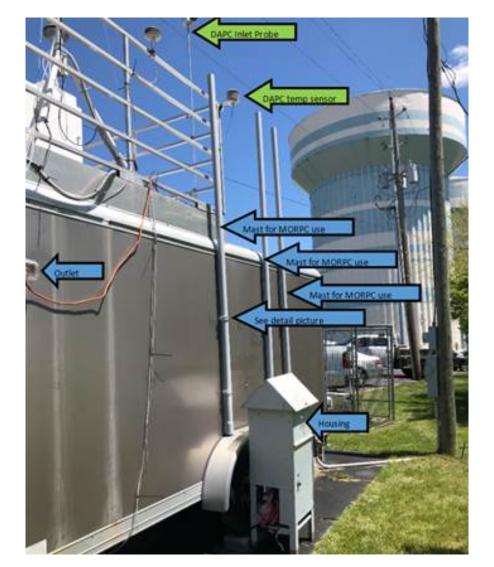
Sustainability Officer Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission bwhetstone@morpc.org



#### **Air Quality Program**

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#### **Air Quality Program**





#### Establishing an Air Quality Monitoring Network to Inform Local Strategies



REVENT ENGAGE RESPOND GROW

43203 (Near East/King Lincoln)
43211 (South Linden)
43222 (Franklinton)
43227 (Whitehall)
43232 (Blacklick)
43204 (Hilltop)
43123 (Grove City)
43214 (Clintonville)
43212 (Grandview Heights)
43207 (Far South)



# **Solar Subcommittee**

# **SolSmart Designation**

**Craig Foster**